# **Manual**





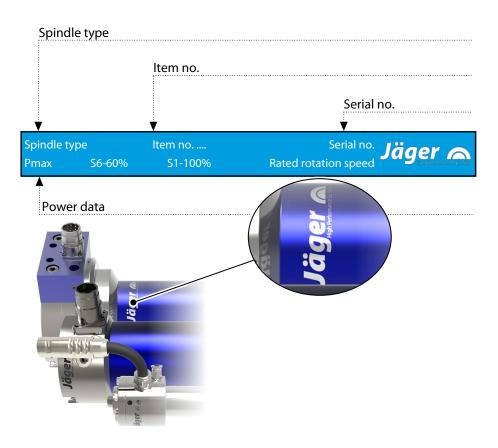
S33-M110.01 S26

**High Frequency Spindle** 

Manual tool change



# **Identification of HF spindle**



As we always ensure that our HF spindles are at the cutting edge of technological development, we reserve the right to make technical modifications and variations from the exact design described in the manual.



The text in this manual has been compiled with the utmost care. However, **Nakanishi Jaeger GmbH** cannot assume any legal responsibility or liability of any kind for incorrect information and any consequences thereof.

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# 1 Preliminary information

The high frequency spindle (HF spindle) is a high quality precision tool for high speed machining.

#### 1.1 Purpose of the manual

The manual is an important component of the HF spindle.

- Store the manual carefully.
- Make the manual available to all persons who work with the HF spindle.
- Read the documentation supplied in full.
- ⇒ Before carrying out any work, read the corresponding section of the manual carefully again.

# 1.2 Explanation of symbols used

To enable quick classification of information, this manual uses visual aids in the form of symbols and text markings.

Notes are marked with a signal word and a colored box:



#### **DANGER**

#### **Dangerous situation!**

Results in serious injury or death.

► Measure to avert the danger.



#### **WARNING**

#### **Dangerous situation!**

May result in serious injury or death.

► Measure to avert the danger.



#### **CAUTION**

#### **Dangerous situation!**

May result in minor to moderate injury.

Measure to avert the danger.



#### Note

May result in material damage. This warning symbol is not a warning for personal injury.

#### Tip

Tips indicate useful information for users.

# Transport and packaging



#### **Transport and packaging** 2

Avoid strong vibrations or impacts during transportation, as these could damage the ball bearings of the HF spindle.

2.1	Scope of	supply	y of	HF s	pind	le

	Any damage reduces the accuracy of the HF spindle.
	Any damage restricts the functionality of the HF spindle.
	Any damage shortens the service life of the HF spindle.
2.1	Scope of supply of HF spindle
	The following parts are supplied with the HF spindle:
	☐ High Frequency Spindle
	☐ Clamping nut
	☐ Hook wrench
	☐ Transport packaging
	Check the high frequency spindle for completeness upon delivery.
2.1.1	Optional accessories
	Available on request:
	☐ Frequency converter
	□ Collet
	☐ Felt cleaning taper
	☐ Collet grease
	☐ Motor cable
	☐ Further accessories on request.
	Only approved accessories have been tested for operational safety and functionality.
	Do not use any other accessories – this may invalidate any warranty claims and compensation claims for damages.
2.1.2	Documentation supplied
	The documents listed below are supplied with the HF spindle:
	☐ Manual
	The declaration of incorporation is part of the manual.
	☐ Inspection protocol

⇒ Check that the documentation supplied is complete when the spindle is

delivered. If necessary, request a new copy.



# Designated use

# 2.2 Packaging of HF spindle



All transport packaging materials can be recycled in appropriate disposal facilities.

# 3 Designated use

The HF spindle is an "incomplete machine" in accordance with the Machinery Directive and cannot perform any function independently. The HF spindle can only be operated in conjunction with a machine tool and a frequency converter.

3.1	Permissible types of machining
	The HF spindle has been developed only for the following types of machining.
	☐ Cutting
	☐ Drilling
	☐ Engraving
	☐ Grinding
	Contact Nakanishi Jaeger GmbH if other types of machining are required.
3.2	Permissible materials
	The HF spindle has been developed only for the following materials.
	Metals (such as alloys, cast metals etc.)
	☐ Sintered materials
	□ Plastics
	☐ Wood
	☐ Graphite
	☐ Stone (marble, etc.)
	Paper and cardboard
	☐ Circuit boards
	☐ Glass and ceramic
	Contact Nakanishi Jaeger GmbH if other materials are to be machined.



### 4 Safety instructions

The high frequency spindle is a state of the art product and is safe to operate.

However, the HF spindle may pose a risk in the following cases:

☐ If it is installed by untrained personnel.

☐ If it is used incorrectly.

☐ If it is not used in accordance with its intended use.

The high frequency spindle may only be installed, commissioned, and maintained by specialist personnel.

**Definition:** Specialist personnel are persons who are familiar with the assembly, installation, commissioning, and operation of the product and have the relevant qualifications for their area of activity. The operator must closely control the responsibility, training, and monitoring of these personnel.



#### **DANGER: Due to explosion.**

HF spindles are not approved for use in areas at risk of explosion. Use in such areas may result in explosions.

▶ Do not use the HF spindle in potentially explosive atmospheres.



#### **DANGER: Due to flying parts.**

The HF spindle operates at high speeds and may therefore be flung away by these.

Operate the HF spindle only if it is installed in the machine or system in a fixed manner.



### **DANGER: Due to flying connection cables.**

If the HF spindle is inserted into the main spindle of the machine tool:

▶ The main spindle of the machine tool must be at a standstill.



#### Note: Adhere to the limit values.

▶ Observe the limit values specified in the technical data.



#### Note: Take account of the machine.

- Observe the manual of the machine in which the HF spindle is installed.
- ▶ Observe all safety instructions specified by the machine manufacturer.
- ▶ Ensure that the machine does not cause any hazards (e.g. uncontrolled movements). Do not install the HF spindle in the machine until this has been done.







# Note. Do not damage the HF spindle.

- ▶ Any damage reduces the accuracy of the HF spindle.
- ▶ Any damage restricts the functionality of the HF spindle.
- ▶ Any damage shortens the service life of the HF spindle.

#### 4.1 Safe working

Observe all safety instructions set out in the manual, the applicable national accident prevention regulations, and the valid company work, operation, and safety guidelines.



# **DANGER: Due to flying parts.**

Tools that are not clamped correctly will be flung away by the centrifugal forces that occur during machining.

- ▶ Use the full clamping depth of the collet.
- ► Clamp the tool securely.



### **DANGER: Due to flying parts.**

If the wrong rotational direction is used, the clamping system releases and the tool is flung away.

▶ It is essential to adhere to the rotational direction of the HF spindle.

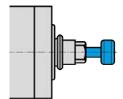




#### WARNING: Risk of injury due to flying parts.

The HF spindle operates at high speeds which may cause chips to fly out with great force.

- ▶ Never remove the protective devices of the machine or system.
- Always wear protective goggles during work.



Example of design: Inserting the shank

# **Note: Ensure functionality.**

Never operate the HF spindle without a clamped tool shank.

#### If no tool shank is clamped:

- ☐ The clamping system is damaged by the centrifugal forces.
- ☐ The clamping system is shifted.
- ☐ The balance of the HF spindle is affected.
- ☐ The bearing is damaged.

#### Safety instructions



- Take the relevant measures to protect against splashes and spray according to the type of machining, the type of material being machined, and the type of tool selected.
  - Under the manual of the machine in which the HF spindle is installed.
- Obtain the maximum circumferential speeds of the tools used from the tool supplier.

#### Single-point tools are not suitable for high speed cutting.

If they are required for production reasons:

- Only use a balanced tool.
  - ♥ DIN ISO 1940
  - Balance grade 2,5

# The tool cutting diameter (X) must not be greater than the maximum clamping range (Y).

- Always clamp the tool so that it is as short as possible.
- ⇒ Keep the dimension (Z) small.
  - (Y) See section: Technical Specifications [ 12].

# 4.2 Shutdown of HF spindle

The procedure for shutting down the high frequency spindle for installation and maintenance work is as follows:

- Completely disconnect the power supply.
- Completely disconnect the media supply (air and liquid).
- Make sure that the shaft of the HF spindle has come to an absolute standstill.

If the HF spindle is being shut down to be cleaned:

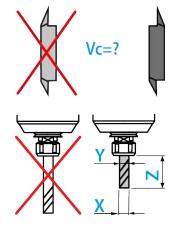
Reconnect only the sealing air.

# Tip: Forward the data to the controller.

Use the option on the frequency converter of detecting the shutdown signal from the shaft and forwarding this to the machine controller for evaluation.

#### 4.3 Installation and maintenance

- Carry out installation, cleaning, and maintenance work only after shutting down the HF spindle and after the shaft has come to a standstill.
- Install all safety and protective devices of the machine immediately after completing work.







### 4.4 Modification and repair

Modifications or alterations to the HF spindle are only permitted after prior consultation with **Nakanishi Jaeger GmbH**.

Only the service partners listed in the "Service and repair [> 36]" section are authorized to open and repair the HF spindle.

Only approved accessories have been tested for operational safety and functionality.

# 4.5 Improper operation

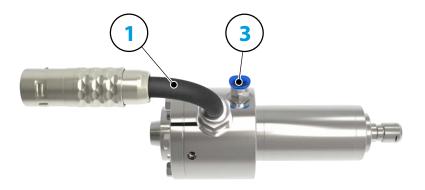
The high frequency spindle is only safe to operate for its designated use.

○ Observe the safety instructions in all sections of the manual to prevent hazards to persons, the environment, the machine, or the HF spindle itself.

Failure to observe the safety instructions may invalidate any warranty claims and compensation claims for damages.

# **5** Technical description

### 5.1 Connections of HF spindle



- 1 Electrical connection
- 3 Sealing air

#### **5.2** Electrical connection

The HF spindle may only be operated with a frequency converter (FC).

○ Check whether the current, voltage, and frequency data of the HF spindle match the raw data for the frequency converter.

G 1/8"

- Use a motor supply line that is as short as possible.
- ⇒ Adjust the speed of the HF spindle using the FC.
- ⇒ Refer to the frequency converter manual for further information.





The FC detects the following operating states of the HF spindle, depending on the version:
☐ HF spindle rotating.
☐ HF spindle too hot.
☐ HF spindle at a standstill, etc.
The FC forwards the operating states of the HF spindle to the machine controller.
Note: Protection by means of interrupting the electrical connection.
The HF spindle connection is equipped with a safety function.
If the machine's main spindle rotates in an uncontrolled manner:
if the machine's main spindle rotates in an uncontrolled mainler.
☐ The safety function interrupts the electrical connection of the HF spindle.

# 5.3 Cooling

The HF spindle does not feature built-in cooling. However, this means that it has a lower power than an HF spindle with cooling.



#### **Note: Ensure functionality.**

The HF spindle is cooled by the sealing air flowing through.

- ☐ Always switch on the sealing air as soon as the machine enters operation.
- ☐ Sealing air temperature: max. 25°C.

If this is not observed, the HF spindle will be damaged or destroyed.

# Note: Extension of the service life through heat dissipation.

Heat is produced during operation of the HF spindle. The temperature of the HF spindle should not exceed + 45° C as this shortens the service life of the bearing.

- ► Check the temperature of the HF spindle on the housing.
- ▶ Dissipate the heat using the spindle holder.

#### 5.4 Sealing air

For guidelines on air quality, see "Air purity classes (ISO 8573-1) [▶ 27]" section.

The sealing air prevents foreign bodies such as chips and liquids (e.g. emulsions) from entering the HF spindle.

Check that air escapes at the front between the housing and the rotating parts of the HF spindle.



# **Technical Specifications**

# **6** Technical Specifications

ĸ	$\sim$	3	10	100	
			rı		

Hybrid ball bearing (pcs)	2
Lifetime lubricated	maintenance free

# Power values Compressed air cooled

	Pmax./5s	S6-60%	S1-10	00%
Rated power	0,25	0,23	0,2	[kW]
Torque	0,039	0,037	0,033	[Nm]
Voltage	33	33	33	[V]
Current	8,2	7,7	6,9	[A]

# **Motor data**

Motor technology	3-phase asynchronous drive (no brushes or sensors)
Frequency	1.667 Hz
Motor poles (pairs)	1
Rated rotation speed	100.000 rpm
Acceleration/braking value Per second	10 000 rpm (other values by consultation)

#### **Characteristics**

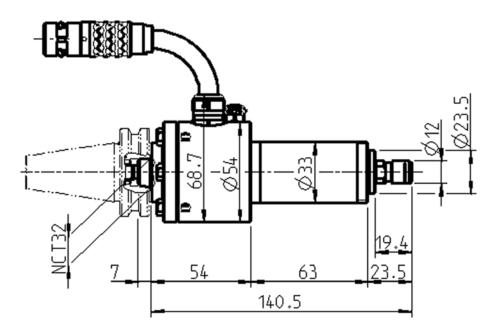
Speed sensor  Differential magneto resistor (TTL) Number of signals = 6  Motor protection  PTC 100°C  Housing  Stainless steel  Housing diameter  33 mm  Adapter taper, NCT 32  Optional accessories (BT30/40/50, SK30/40/50, CAT40/50, HSK-A63, HSK-A100, PSC63/32/45)  Cooling  Compressed air cooled  Heat dissipation  Via the mount  Housing temperature  <+ 45° C  Ambient temperature  + 10°C + 45°C  Sealing air  Protection category (sealing air turned on)  Tool change  Collet type  Optional accessories  Clamping range up to  5 mm (13/64")		
Housing Stainless steel Housing diameter 33 mm  Adapter taper, NCT 32  Optional accessories (BT30/40/50, SK30/40/50, CAT40/50, HSK-A63, HSK-A100, PSC63/32/45)  Cooling Compressed air cooled Heat dissipation Via the mount Housing temperature < + 45° C  Ambient temperature + 10°C + 45°C  Sealing air  Protection category (sealing air turned on)  Tool change Manual tool change Collet type  Optional accessories	Speed sensor	
Housing diameter  Adapter taper, NCT 32  Optional accessories  (BT30/40/50, SK30/40/50, CAT40/50, HSK-A63, HSK-A100, PSC63/32/45)  Cooling  Compressed air cooled  Heat dissipation  Via the mount  Housing temperature  < + 45° C  Ambient temperature  + 10°C + 45° C  Sealing air  Protection category (sealing air turned on)  Tool change  Manual tool change  Collet type  Optional accessories	Motor protection	PTC 100°C
Adapter taper, NCT 32  Optional accessories  (BT30/40/50, SK30/40/50, CAT40/50, HSK-A63, HSK-A100, PSC63/32/45)  Cooling  Compressed air cooled  Heat dissipation  Via the mount  Housing temperature  < + 45° C  Ambient temperature  Protection category (sealing air turned on)  Tool change  Collet type  Adapter taper, NCT 32  Optional accessories	Housing	Stainless steel
Mount  Optional accessories  (BT30/40/50, SK30/40/50, CAT40/50, HSK-A63, HSK-A100, PSC63/32/45)  Cooling  Compressed air cooled  Heat dissipation  Via the mount  Housing temperature  < + 45° C  Ambient temperature  + 10°C + 45° C  Sealing air  Protection category (sealing air turned on)  Tool change  Manual tool change  ER 8  Collet type  Optional accessories	Housing diameter	33 mm
Heat dissipation  Via the mount  Housing temperature  <+45° C  Ambient temperature  + 10°C + 45°C  Sealing air  Protection category (sealing air turned on)  Tool change  Collet type  Collet type  Coptional accessories	Mount	<b>Optional accessories</b> (BT30/40/50, SK30/40/50, CAT40/50, HSK-A63,
Housing temperature < + 45° C  Ambient temperature + 10°C + 45°C  Sealing air  Protection category (sealing air turned on)  Tool change Manual tool change  ER 8  Optional accessories	Cooling	Compressed air cooled
Ambient temperature + 10°C + 45°C  Sealing air  Protection category (sealing air turned on)  Tool change Manual tool change  ER 8  Optional accessories	Heat dissipation	Via the mount
Sealing air  Protection category (sealing air turned on)  Tool change  Collet type  Sealing air turned on)  Manual tool change  ER 8  Optional accessories	Housing temperature	< + 45° C
Protection category (sealing air turned on)  Tool change Manual tool change  Collet type ER 8  Optional accessories	Ambient temperature	+ 10°C + 45°C
(sealing air turned on)  Tool change  Collet type  Manual tool change  ER 8  Optional accessories	Sealing air	
Collet type  Collet type  Optional accessories		IP54
Collet type Optional accessories	Tool change	Manual tool change
Clamping range up to 5 mm (13/64")	Collet type	2110
	Clamping range up to	5 mm (13/64")





Clockwise	
Coupler plug	8-pin metal
Weight (without taper)	~ 1,3 kg
Inner taper run out	< 1 μ

# 6.1 Dimensions





# **Technical Specifications**

# 6.2

The power values (S1, S6, S2) are valid for sinusoidal currents and voltages.

The power values of the HF spindle are dependent on the frequency converter used and may vary from the indicated values.

#### **Motor data**

Spindle characteristic curve	KL 1022
Motor technology	AC Motor
Motor type	ACM 26/15/30-2E
Rated power	0,2 kW
Rated rotation speed	100.000 rpm
Cooling	Compressed air cooled
Motor protection	PTC 100°C
Winding resistance	0,4 Ω
Power dissipation	76 W – max. (S1)

#### **Measured values: \$1-100%**

Rated rotation speed	10 000	20 000	30 000	40 000	50 000	60 000	70 000	80 000	90 000	100 000	rpm
Speed	8 148	18 072	28 158	38 103	48 026	57 949	67 400	77 049	86 698	96 644	rpm
Frequency	167	333	500	667	833	1 000	1 167	1 333	1 500	1 667	Hz
Rated power	0,028	0,061	0,092	0,123	0,153	0,184	0,204	0,189	0,175	0,158	kW
Torque	0,033	0,032	0,031	0,031	0,031	0,030	0,029	0,024	0,019	0,016	Nm
Voltage	9	14	18	23	27	32	33	32	32	32	V
Current	6,9	6,9	6,9	6,9	6,9	6,9	6,6	6,3	6,0	5,6	Α
cos φ	0,89	0,84	0,79	0,77	0,77	0,78	0,86	0,88	0,9	0,9	

#### **Measured values: S6-60%**

Rated rotation speed	10 000	20 000	30 000	40 000	50 000	60 000	70 000	80 000	90 000	100 000	rpm
Speed	8 148	17 628	27 750	37 794	47 705	57 615	66 845	76 286	85 727	95 470	rpm
Frequency	167	333	500	667	833	1 000	1 167	1 333	1 500	1 667	Hz
Rated power	0,028	0,065	0,103	0,143	0,182	0,221	0,232	0,22	0,209	0,193	kW
Torque	0,033	0,035	0,035	0,036	0,036	0,037	0,033	0,028	0,023	0,019	Nm
Voltage	9	14	18	24	28	33	33	32	32	32	V
Current	6,9	7,7	7,7	7,7	7,7	7,7	7,5	7,4	7,2	6,8	Α
cos φ	0,89	0,86	0,81	0,79	0,79	0,79	0,88	0,89	0,9	0,9	

#### Measured values: S2-Pmax./5 s

Rated rotation speed	10 000	20 000	30 000	40 000	50 000	60 000	70 000	80 000	90 000	100 000	rpm
Speed	8 148	17 836	27 523	37 616	47 571	57 526	66 811	76 263	85 714	95 201	rpm
Frequency	167	333	500	667	833	1 000	1 167	1 333	1 500	1 667	Hz
Rated power	0,028	0,066	0,108	0,153	0,195	0,237	0,253	0,241	0,228	0,220	kW
Torque	0,033	0,035	0,038	0,039	0,039	0,039	0,036	0,030	0,026	0,022	Nm
Voltage	9	14	18	23	28	33	33	32	32	32	V
Current	6,9	8,2	8,2	8,2	8,2	8,2	8,1	8,1	8	8	Α
cos φ	0,89	0,87	0,82	0,81	0,8	0,8	0,89	0,9	0,91	0,91	

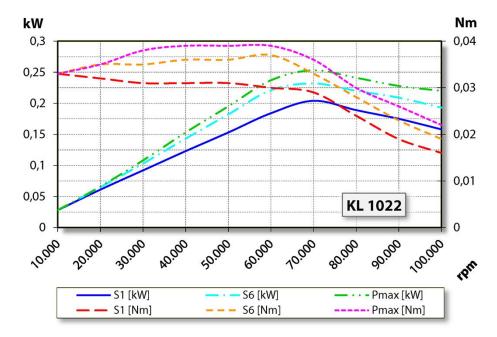


#### Note on operation with static frequency converters:

For operation with a frequency converter, the effective fundamental voltage must correspond to the specified motor voltage.

The measured currents may be greater than the specified values due to the harmonic content.

#### **6.2.1** Performance Diagram





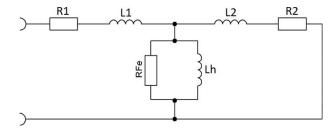
#### **Note: Ensure functionality.**

The HF spindle is cooled by the sealing air flowing through.

- ☐ Always switch on the sealing air as soon as the machine enters operation.
- ☐ Sealing air temperature: max. 25°C.

If this is not observed, the HF spindle will be damaged or destroyed.

#### **6.2.2** Equivalent circuit diagram data





#### Note: Damage due to incorrect performance data.

The values of the parameters relate exclusively to the motor.

► HF spindle values: See tables S1-100%, S6-60% and S2-Pmax.



# **Technical Specifications**

Parameter*	Meaning	Value	Unit
p0304	Rated voltage (phase-phase)	32	Vrms
p0305	Rated current	6,3	Arms
p0307	Rated power	0,188	kW
p0308	Rated power factor	0,74	cos φ
p0310	Rated frequency	1.000	Hz
p0311	Rated speed	57.949	rpm
	Rated power loss	87	W
	Rated rotation speed	100.000	rpm
p0312	Rated torque	0,031	Nm
p0314	Motor poles (pairs)	1	
p0320	Rated magnetization current	3,4	Arms
p0322	Maximum speed	100.000	rpm
p0326	Stalling torque correction factor	100	%
p0335	Cooling type	Compressed	l air cooled
p0341	Moment of inertia	0,000004	kgm²
p0348	Field weakening operating speed VDC=600V	768.303	rpm
p0350	Stator resistance, cold (strand)	0,194	Ω
p0353	Series inductance (strand)	0	mH
p0354	Rotor resistance, cold	0,102	Ω
p0356	Stator stray inductance	0,054	mH
p0358	Rotor stray inductance	0,076	mH
p0360	Main inductance	0,748	mH
p0604	Motor temperature warning threshold	60	°C
p0605	Motor temperature fault threshold	100	°C
p0640	Current limit	7,8	Arms
p1800	Pulse frequency	16	kHz
	DC link voltage	48	VDC
	Series capacitance		μF
	Maximum voltage		V
	Idle reduction		%
	Stator stray reactance X1	0,34	Ω
	Rotor stray reactance X2	0,476	Ω
	Main field reactance Xh	4,702	Ω

<sup>(\*)</sup> Parameters for Siemens SINAMICS 120





Parameter	Meaning	Value	Unit
	Desaturation speed **	96.600	rpm
	Main inductance at maximum speed **	0,923	mH
	Saturation factor **	1,6	%
	Tilting torque reduction factor **	72,88	%

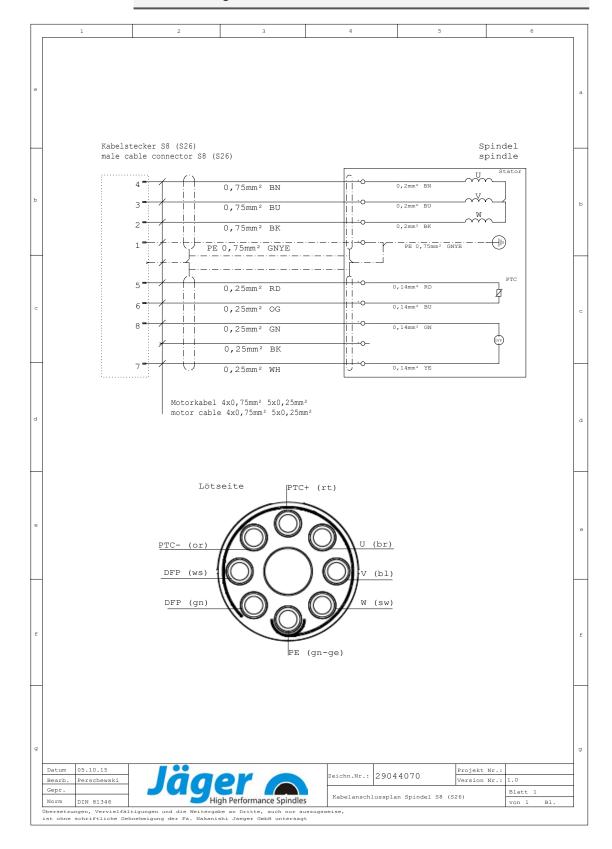
(\*\*) Additional parameters Heidenhain



# 6.3 Wiring diagram

# Note: Do not change the ex-works configuration.

Any change may cause overvoltage on the electrical components (e.g. PTC, differential magneto resistor).

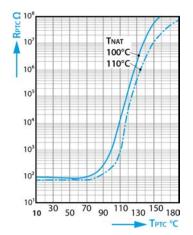




# 6.4 Motor protection PTC 100°C

PTC thermistor with protective insulation

Characteristic curves for rated response temperatures 90°C to 160°C in accordance with DIN VDE V 0898-1-401.



Positive temperature coefficient thermistor resistance ( $R_{PTC}$ ) according to the positive temperature coefficient thermistor temperature ( $T_{PTC}$ ) (small-signal resistance).

# **Technical Specifications**

Туре		M135	
Max. operating voltage	$(T_A = 0 40^{\circ}C)$	V <sub>max</sub> .	30 V
Max. measuring voltage	$(T_A - 25 \text{ K} \dots T_{NAT} + 15 \text{ K})$	V <sub>Meas, max</sub>	7.5 V
Nominal resistance	$(V_{PTC} \le 2.5 \text{ V})$	RN	≤ 250 Ω
Insulation test voltage		$V_{is}$	3 kV~
Response time		t <sub>a</sub>	< 2.5 s
Operating temperature range	(V=0)	$T_{op}$	-25/+180°C

#### **Resistance values**

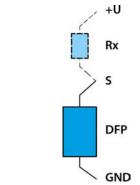
$T_{NAT} \pm \Delta T$	$R (T_{NAT} - \Delta T)$ $(V_{PTC} \le 2.5 V)$	$R (T_{NAT} - \Delta T)$ $(V_{PTC} \le 2.5 V)$	R $(T_{NAT} + 15 \text{ K})$ $(V_{PTC} \le 7.5 \text{ V})$	R $(T_{NAT} + 23 \text{ K})$ $(V_{PTC} \le 2.5 \text{ V})$
100 ±5°C	≤ 550 Ω	≥ 1330 Ω	≥ 4 kΩ	



# **6.5** Speed sensor (digital differential magneto resistor)

Trouble-free evaluation requires good wiring.

- Use twisted and shielded cables.
- ⇒ Connect the HF spindle based on the connection example shown below.



DFP = digital differential magneto resistor S = signal

#### Note: Resistor (Rx).

If the resistor (Rx\*) is already integrated in the evaluation unit (FC):

Only connect signal and ground.

Supply voltage (U)	Rx (*)	Signal (**)
+ 8 V	220 Ω	1000 mV
+ 8 V	450 Ω	2000 mV
+ 12 V	220 Ω	1000 mV
+ 12 V	680 Ω	3000 mV
+ 15 V	220 Ω	1000 mV
+ 15 V	680 Ω	3000 mV
+ 24 V	220 Ω	1000 mV
+ 24 V	680 Ω	3000 mV

<sup>\*</sup>Unnecessary if a resistor is integrated in the evaluation unit (frequency converter, etc.).

<sup>\*\*</sup>Values may differ by  $\pm 20\%$  depending on the measuring method.



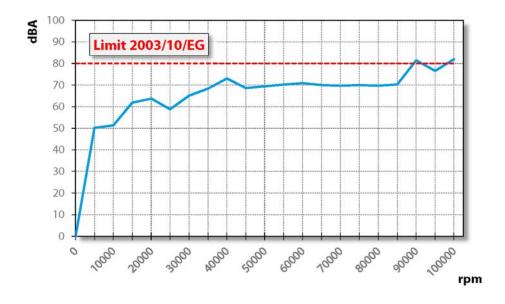
# 6.6 Air-borne noise emissions





**CAUTION: Noise has an impact on health.** 

▶ Only operate the HF spindle if you are wearing hearing protection.





# **Operating location**

#### 7



# **Operating location**

# DANGER: Due to flying parts.

If the HF spindle is incorrectly attached, it may come loose during operation and be flung away by the forces that occur.

► Clamp the HF spindle firmly.



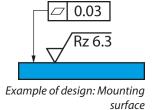
# WARNING: Risk of injury due to flying parts.

The HF spindle operates at high speeds which may cause chips to fly out with great force.

- ▶ Never remove the protective devices of the machine or system.
- Always wear protective goggles during work.

Note the following points before installing the HF spindle:

- → Make sure that the taper of the HF spindle and mounting taper in the machine match.
- Check the connecting hoses for damage.
- Check the connecting cables for damage.
- Only use undamaged hoses and cables.
- ⇒ Do not allow the HF spindle to run in the vicinity of a heat source.





#### 8 Installation

#### **Before installation:**

⇒ Check the HF spindle for damage and ensure that it is complete.

#### If the HF spindle has been stored for a long period:

Carry out all steps in the Commissioning after storage section.

# 8.1 Torque support



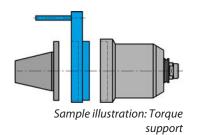


#### DANGER: Due to ripped-off cables and lines.

When the HF spindle is rotating, power cables and media supply lines may be ripped off and flung around.

If the HF spindle is inserted into the main spindle of the machine tool:

▶ The main spindle of the machine tool must be at a standstill.



Machining forces can lead to impermissible rotations.

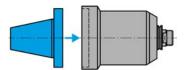
- We recommend using a torque support.
  - Secure the HF spindle in the main spindle against twisting.
  - Only the tool rotates.
- Because of the different machine tools, the torque support must be designed specifically for the machine concerned.
  - Optional accessories (on request).

# 8.2 Installing the short taper

#### Note: Note the maximum weight.

When using the HF spindle in the automatic tool changer, the total weight of the HF spindle including adapter taper and tool may not exceed the permitted maximum weight for the tool changer.

It is essential to note the weight in the "Technical Specifications [▶ 12]" section.

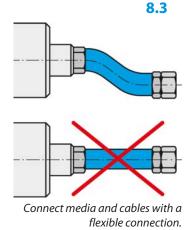


Sample illustration: Short taper adapter

- ⇒ Fit a suitable short taper adapter to the HF spindle.
  - ♦ Screws: x (pitch circle Ø mm)
  - The screws are not supplied with the HF spindle.
- ⇒ Before connecting/disconnecting the media coupling or HF spindle, make sure that all cooling hoses and cooling lines (supply and HF spindle) have been blown out.







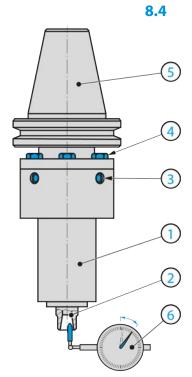
# Installing the HF spindle

Complete the following steps in sequence to install the HF spindle:

- ⇒ Remove the sealing plugs that protect the connections against damage and contamination during transportation.
- □ Instead of these sealing plugs, install the appropriate hose fittings.
- Install the corresponding hoses in the hose fittings
- ⇒ Make sure that the connections are flexible and free of strain.
- Seal all connections for compressed air axially in relation to the tightening direction.
- If the HF spindle is equipped with sealing air:
  - Make sure that no air flow can occur in the bearing area.
  - Always use sealed cable boxes when connecting electrical lines.
- Mount the HF spindle on the machine.
- Connect the hoses to the connection of the respective media.
- Connect the connector of the operating connection lines to the relevant connection of the HF spindle and to the frequency converter.
- Lock the connectors.







# **Setting concentricity**

The concentricity of the HF spindle is already set ex-works.

- High Frequency Spindle
- 2 Inner taper of shaft
- 3 Radial adjustment screws (4 x ISO 4026-M5x8)
- 4 Axial clamping screws (6 x ISO 4017-M5x16)
- 5 taper adapter
- 6 Meter

If the concentricity needs to be reset, proceed as follows:

- Completely disconnect the power supply.
- Completely disconnect the media supply (air and liquid).
- Make sure that the shaft of the HF spindle has come to an absolute standstill.
- ⇒ Set the main spindle of the machine tool to no-load operation.
- Remove all connections from the HF spindle.
- Unscrew the clamping nut and collet.
  - ♦ See section: manual tool change
- Clean the inner taper of the shaft.
- ⇒ Position the button of the meter at the inner taper of the shaft.
  - Precision 0.001 mm



# 8.4.1 Readjusting concentricity

- Loosen the axial clamping screws.
- Manually rotate the HF spindle by 360°.
  - Detect run-out errors.
- Reset the concentricity of the HF spindle using the radial adjustment screws.
- ⇒ Tighten the axial clamping screws crosswise.
  - Secommended torque: 8.7 Nm
- Manually rotate the HF spindle by 360°.
  - Check concentricity.

#### Repeat the steps if required.

#### **Note: Ensure functionality.**

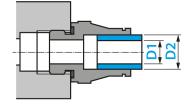
All contamination damages the collet, clamping nut, tool mount, etc. As a result, the function of the HF spindle is no longer guaranteed.

- Clean the collet.
- Clean the clamping nut.
- Clean the thread of the shaft.
- Clean the inner taper of the shaft.
- Screw the collet and clamping nut onto the HF spindle.
- Secure all connections for the HF spindle.

#### 8.5

# **Diameter of media supply line**

The nominal size of the media supply lines can be found in the following table:



DN	Medium	D1		D.	2
2.8	Compressed air	2.8 mm	<sup>7</sup> / <sub>64</sub> "	4 mm	<sup>5</sup> / <sub>32</sub> "
4	Compressed air	4 mm	<sup>5</sup> / <sub>32</sub> "	6 mm	<sup>15</sup> / <sub>64</sub> "
6	Compressed air	6 mm	<sup>15</sup> / <sub>64</sub> "	8 mm	<sup>5</sup> / <sub>16</sub> "



# 8.6 Compressed air

# 8.6.1 Air purity classes (ISO 8573-1)

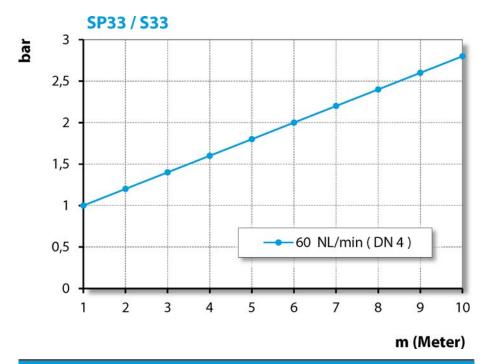
Solid impurities	Class 3 Filter grade at least 5 μm for solids
Water content	Class 4 Max. pressure dew point +3 °C
Total oil content	Class 3 Max. oil content 1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

# 8.6.2 Setting the sealing air

For guidelines on air quality, see "Air purity classes (ISO 8573-1) [▶ 27]" section.

The adjustment value for the sealing air depends on the hose diameter and length.

- Hose diameter: DN 4
- ⇒ The setting value can be found in the following diagram.
- → To ensure effective control, turn on the sealing air and cooling when turning on the machine. This protects the HF spindle even when it is stationary.





# **Note: Ensure functionality.**

The HF spindle is cooled by the sealing air flowing through.

- ☐ Always switch on the sealing air as soon as the machine enters operation.
- ☐ Sealing air temperature: max. 25°C.

If this is not observed, the HF spindle will be damaged or destroyed.



#### Commissioning

#### 9

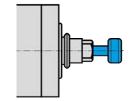
# **Commissioning**



# **DANGER: Due to flying parts.**

If the speed is selected incorrectly, the HF spindle or the tool may be destroyed and their fragments may be flung out.

- Note the maximum speed for the selected tool.
- ▶ Note the maximum speed for the HF spindle.
- ▶ The maximum permissible speed of the HF spindle for commissioning / processing is always the lowest specified speed.



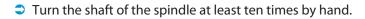
Example of design: Inserting the shank

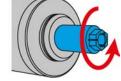
# **Note: Ensure functionality.**

Never operate the HF spindle without a clamped tool shank.

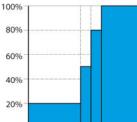
### If no tool shank is clamped:

- ☐ The clamping system is damaged by the centrifugal forces.
- ☐ The clamping system is shifted.
- ☐ The balance of the HF spindle is affected.
- ☐ The bearing is damaged.





Example of design: Clockwise



2 2

Duration of load (minutes)

Max. load (%)

9.1

# Running-in schedule

- → Put the HF spindle into operation with a clamped tool (without machining) for approx. 10 minutes.
- → The speed in this case should be no more than 20% of the maximum permissible speed for the HF spindle.
  - 🔖 See definition: Max. permissible speed
- ⇒ Allow the HF spindle to run for approx. 2 minutes at a maximum of 50% of the maximum permissible speed.
- Operate the HF spindle for approx. 2 more minutes at a maximum of 80% of the maximum permissible speed.

The HF spindle is now ready for operation.



#### 9.2 Daily start-up

Proceed as follows to preheat the grease lubrication of the bearing and to protect it:

- Operate the HF spindle with a clamped tool (without machining).
  - Approx. 2 minutes.
  - At maximum 50 % of the maximum permissible speed. (See Commissioning [▶ 28] section)

This brings the HF spindle to its operating temperature.

#### 9.3 Shutdown signal

Use the option on the frequency converter of detecting the shutdown signal from the shaft and forwarding this to the machine controller for evaluation.

#### 9.4 Commissioning after storage

- ⊃ Do not put the HF spindle into operation until its temperature has adjusted from the temperature of the storage location to the temperature of the usage location.
  - The temperature difference between the HF spindle and the usage location should not exceed 10°C.
- Carry out all steps in the "Maintenance [▶ 33]" section.
- Operate the HF spindle at a maximum of 50 % of the max. permissible speed for approx. 5 minutes.
  - See Commissioning [▶ 28] section
- Operate the HF spindle for approx. 2 more minutes at a maximum of 80 % of the maximum permissible speed.

This preheats the grease lubrication of the bearing and protects it.



# Tool change

#### 10



# **Tool change**

**CAUTION: Danger of being drawn in by rotating shaft.** 

If the shaft is still rotating, fingers and hands may be drawn in and crushed.

Only change the tool if the shaft is at a standstill.

Example of design: Inserting the shank

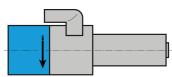
# **Note: Ensure functionality.**

▶ Never operate the HF spindle without a clamped tool shank.

#### If no tool shank is clamped:

- ☐ The clamping system is damaged by the centrifugal forces.
- ☐ The clamping system is shifted.
- ☐ The balance of the HF spindle is affected.
- ☐ The bearing is damaged.

# 10.1



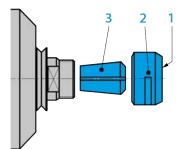
Sample illustration: Direction of rotation indication

#### **Clockwise**

The HF spindle clamping system is designed for clockwise rotation.

- Only use tools with the correct direction of rotation for the HF spindle.
- Only use tool mounts with the correct HF spindle direction of rotation.
- Set the direction of rotation of the HF spindle on the FC in accordance with the arrow display on the HF spindle.

### 10.2



# Manual tool change

- End face
- Clamping nut
- Collet (optional accessory)

Proceed as follows to change the tool:

- Use the hook wrench to unfasten the clamping nut and the collet.
- Make use of the hook wrench from the scope of delivery of the HF spindle.
- Remove the tool.
- Screw the clamping nut out.
- Remove the collet from the taper of the mount.

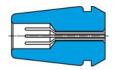


#### **Note: Ensure functionality.**

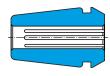
All contamination damages the collet, clamping nut, tool mount, etc. As a result, the function of the HF spindle is no longer guaranteed.

- Clean the collet.
- ► Clean the clamping nut.
- Clean the thread of the shaft.
- Clean the inner taper of the shaft.
- ⇒ Lightly grease the thread of the clamping nut.
- Push the collet into the taper of the mount.
- Insert the tool.
- → Make sure that the shank of the clamped tool does not press on the inner stop of the tool mount once the clamping nut has been tightened.
- → To prevent the clamping nut from loosening, tighten it again after a short period of operation and when the shaft is at a standstill.

#### 10.2.1



Short clamping bore



Continuous clamping bore

#### **Maximum tightening torques**

Excessive tightening torques (M<sub>A</sub>) can damage or destroy the collet, clamping nut, and collet mount of the shaft.

Keep to the following values.

- Short clamping bore
  - ♦ Clamping diameter: 1,0 2,5 mm
  - Ma max.: 5 Nm
- Continuous clamping bore
  - ♦ Clamping diameter: 3,0 5,0 mm
  - Ma max.: 8 Nm





# 11 Tools for high speed cutting



# **DANGER: Due to flying parts.**

If the wrong direction of rotation is used, the tool is damaged when load is applied. The centrifugal forces cause the broken part to be flung out.

▶ Only use tools with the correct direction of rotation for the HF spindle.



#### **DANGER: Due to flying parts.**

If the speed is selected incorrectly, the HF spindle or the tool may be destroyed and their fragments may be flung out.

- Note the maximum speed for the selected tool.
- Note the maximum speed for the HF spindle.
- ▶ The maximum permissible speed of the HF spindle for commissioning / processing is always the lowest specified speed.
- Only use tools that are technically sound.
- Only use tools with a tool shank diameter that corresponds to the inner diameter of the collet. For example, do not use shanks with a diameter of 3 mm in collets for 1/8" (=3.175 mm).
  - ♦ Also see the Technical Specifications [▶ 12] section
- Only use tool shanks with a diameter tolerance of h6.
- ⇒ Do not use tool shanks with a clamping surface (e.g. Weldon).
- Only use a balanced tool.
  - UNISO 1940, balance grade 2,5 .



#### 12 Maintenance

#### Only specialist personnel may perform maintenance on the spindle.

The HF spindle must be shut down before any maintenance work.

- Make sure that the shaft of the HF spindle has come to an absolute standstill.
- ⇒ Before carrying out any work, read the corresponding section of the manual carefully again.
- Observe the manual of the machine in which the HF spindle is installed.
- Observe all safety instructions and safety rules.

# 12.1 Ball bearings



#### Note: Foreign matter reduces the service life.

The HF spindle bearings have lifetime grease lubrication. This means that they do not require maintenance.

- ▶ Do not lubricate the ball bearings.
- ▶ Do not apply grease, oil, or cleaning agents to the openings of the HF spindle.

### 12.2 Daily cleaning

To ensure that the HF spindle functions safely and accurately, all contact surfaces of the HF spindle, the mount for the HF spindle, the tool mount, and the tool holder must be clean.



#### Note: Foreign matter reduces the service life.

- ▶ Do not use compressed air to clean the HF spindle.
- Do not use ultrasonic cleaning on the HF spindle.
- ▶ Do not use steam jets to clean the HF spindle.

This could cause contamination to enter the bearing area.

#### **12.2.1** Before commencing work

- Check that all surfaces are thoroughly cleaned and free of dust, grease, coolant, machining residues, and metal particles.
- Check that the HF spindle is free of damage.
- → If the HF spindle is equipped with sealing air, always switch this on during cleaning.
- Only use a clean, soft cloth or a clean, soft brush for cleaning.



#### 12.2.2 With every tool change

- ⇒ Ensure that the tool mount and tool shank are clean.
  - Remove any soiling.

# 12.2.3 Every time the clamping device is changed

- Clean the inner taper of the HF spindle shaft. The inner taper must be free of chips and contamination.
- Clean the tool taper.
- Apply a light greasy film to the taper of the collet after cleaning.
  - Only use the collet grease from the service set.

This improves the sliding movement and increases the clamping force of the collet.

# 12.3 In the case of storage

If the HF spindle is not required for a prolonged period of time:

- Store the HF spindle in horizontal position.
- Store the HF spindle so that it is protected from moisture, dust, and other environmental influences.
- Note the following storage conditions.

Temperature of storage location	+10°C + 45° C
Relative humidity	< 50 %

# 12.4 Monthly maintenance

 Turn the shaft of the HF spindle at least ten times by hand every four weeks.

# 12.5 Long periods of storage

- Turn the shaft of the HF spindle at least ten times by hand every three months.
- Then put the HF spindle into operation with a tool inserted for approx. 10 minutes.
  - The speed should be no more than 20 % of the maximum permissible speed for the HF spindle. (See Commissioning [ > 28] section)

#### 12.6 Maximum storage time

The maximum storage time is 2 years.

Make sure that all information in the "Long periods of storage [▶ 34]" section is adhered to. This is the only way in which to maintain the functionality of the HF spindle.



# 13 Dismantling

Proceed as follows to remove the HF spindle:

- Completely disconnect the power supply.
- Completely disconnect the media supply (air and liquid).
- Make sure that the shaft of the HF spindle has come to an absolute standstill.
- ⇒ Remove all connections from the HF spindle.
- ⇒ Remove the HF spindle from the machine.

# 13.1 Disposal and environmental protection



More than 90% of the materials used in the HF spindle can be recycled (aluminum, stainless steel, steel, copper, etc.)

The HF spindle may not be disposed of with normal domestic waste.

- Remove all non-recyclable materials.
- Dispose of the HF spindle as scrap at an approved recycling facility.
- > Follow all rules of the responsible administrative bodies.

If the HF spindle cannot be dismantled, send the HF spindle to **Nakanishi Jaeger GmbH**. **Nakanishi Jaeger GmbH** shall not assume the costs incurred for shipment and the fees for the recycling facilities.





# 14 Service and repairs



# **DANGER: Electric shock.**

Electric shock can lead to severe burns and life-threatening injuries.

Take measures to prevent hazards caused by electrical energy (for details refer e.g. to the regulations issued by the VDE and the local energy supply companies).

▶ Before commencing work, switch off the power supply of the HF spindle.



#### Note: Damage due to electrostatic discharge.

Do not touch the electrostatic-sensitive components of the HF spindle.

# 14.1 Service partners

Only certified service partners may open and repair the spindle. Failure to comply with this voids any warranty claims and compensation claims for damages.

⇒ The list of partners can be found on the following website.

https://www.nakanishi-jaeger.com/en/contact/service-partners



# **14.2** Malfunctions

The list below can be used to quickly investigate and eliminate faults.

# HF spindle not rotating

Cause	Troubleshooting
No power supply	☐ Check the frequency converter.
	☐ Check the machine.
	☐ Check all electrical connections.
	☐ Check all wires in the motor cable.
	☐ Activate the Start/Reset button.
Thermal protection has been activated	☐ Wait until the HF spindle has cooled down.
	Check the frequency converter for error messages. If no messages are illuminated, start the frequency converter.
	(See also "Spindle becomes hot [≥ 37]".)
Frequency converter has shut down	☐ Check the error messages in the frequency converter manual.

# HF spindle becomes hot

Cause	Troubleshooting	
Insufficient cooling	☐ Check the power of the chiller.	
	☐ Check the water level of the chiller.	
	☐ Check the connections and the cooling hoses.	
	☐ Check the cooling circuit.	
	☐ Check the chiller for error messages.	
Phase missing	☐ Check all wires in the motor cable for cable breaks.	
	☐ Check the rotational direction of the HF spindle.	
Machining too heavy	☐ Check the rotational direction of the tool.	
	☐ Check the tool for damage.	
	☐ Reduce the machining load intensity.	
Frequency converter incorrectly set	Compare the values for the HF spindle with the set values on the frequency converter.	



# Service and repairs

# HF spindle becomes loud

Cause	Troubleshooting	
Tool unsuitable	☐ Only use balanced tools.	
	(Also see the "Tools for high speed cutting [≥ 32]" section.)	
	☐ Check the tool for damage.	
	☐ Replace damaged tool.	
HF spindle is not clamped truly or is distorted	<ul> <li>Only use spindle holders from the original accessories or holders produced according to the tolerances specified by Nakanishi Jaeger GmbH.</li> </ul>	
Bearings damaged	☐ Contact Nakanishi Jaeger GmbH service.	

# Sensor does not send any signals

Cause	Troubleshooting
No connection to sensor	☐ Check the lines and connections.

# HF spindle vibrates/ oscillates

Cause	Troubleshooting
Tool unsuitable	☐ Only use balanced tools.
	(Also see the "Tools for high speed cutting [ $\ \ \ $ 32]" section.)
	☐ Check whether the tool is suitable for the application.
	☐ Check the tool for damage.
	☐ Replace damaged tool.
Contamination	☐ Remove all contamination between the tool taper and shaft of the HF spindle.
	(Observe all points in the "Tool change [ $\triangleright$ 30]" and "Maintenance [ $\triangleright$ 33]" sections.)
Frequency converter incorrectly set	☐ Compare the values for the HF spindle with the set values on the frequency converter.
Machining too heavy	☐ Reduce the machining load intensity.
Mounting screws are loose	☐ Tighten the screws securely.
HF spindle damaged	☐ Contact Nakanishi Jaeger GmbH service.

If the error is not rectified after checking all of the points, contact the relevant service partner.

- ⇒ Request the accompanying note for the repair from the service partner.
- Check the manual of the machine.
- ⇒ Contact the manufacturer of the machine.



### 15 Declaration of Incorporation

The safety instructions of the product documentation sup-

plied must be observed.

Under the EC Machinery Directive

#### Nakanishi Jaeger GmbH

SF-Elektromaschinenbau

Siemensstr. 8

D-61239 Ober-Mörlen

Tel. +49 (0) 60029123 -0

hereby declare that the product,

Product	High Frequency Spindle
Туре	S33-M110.01 S26
Serial no.	See last page of manual

as far as possible from the supplied, complies with the essential requirements of the Machinery Directive 2006/42/EC.

Sections of the Machinery Directive have been applied: 1.1.1; 1.1.2; 1.1.5; 1.3.2; 1.3.4; 1.5.1; 1.5.2; 1.5.4; 1.5.5; 1.5.6; 1.5.8; 1.5.9; 1.6.4; 1.6.5; 1.7.1; 1.7.1.1; 1.7.2; 1.7.3; 1.7.4;

The incomplete machinery in its standard design complies furthermore with the following applicable regulations:

Applicable harmonized standards	DIN EN ISO 12100
	Safety of machines

The machinery is incomplete and must not be put into service until the machinery into which it is to be incorporated has been declared in conformity with the provisions of the Machinery Directive 2006/42/EC and any other applicable regulations.

We at Nakanishi Jaeger GmbH agree to submit the special documents for incomplete machines to national authorities upon request.

The special technical documentation referred to in Annex VII, Part B, belonging to the machine has been created.

Person who is authorized to compile the documents listed in Annex VII, Part B:

#### **Nakanishi Jaeger GmbH**

Ober-Mörlen, 01.09.2023



# Nakanishi Jaeger YouTube channel

Scan this QR code with any QR code scanner.



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#### **Serial number**

Type **\$33-M110.01 \$26** 

Item no. 10501004

Revision 03 Date 01.09.2023

Language EN

